

Aquachlorido{2-[2-(cyclohexylcarbamothioyl- κ S)hydrazinylidene- κ N¹]propanoato(2-)}phenyltin(IV)

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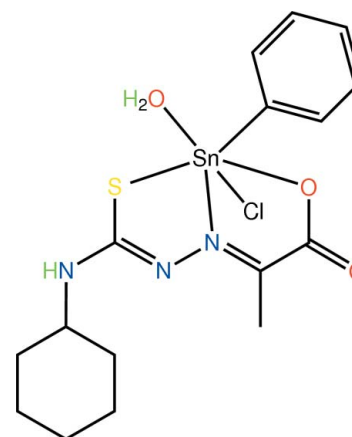
Received 4 August 2010; accepted 6 August 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$ Å; R factor = 0.027; wR factor = 0.091; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.8.

In the title organotin compound, $[\text{Sn}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S})\text{Cl}(\text{H}_2\text{O})]$, the Sn atom is coordinated by the S, O, and imine N atoms of the dinegative tridentate ligand, a chloride ligand, the *ipso*-C atom of a phenyl ligand and by a water molecule in a distorted octahedral coordination environment. Coordinated water molecules link the organotin molecules by forming $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds with both carbonyl and carboxylate O atoms, leading to 12-membered $\{\cdots\text{OCO}\cdots\text{HOH}\cdots\}_2$ synthons. This results in the formation of supramolecular chains along the c axis. The chains pack in the ac plane and stack along the b axis with links between layers afforded by $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$ hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For background to the biological activity of tin/organotin compounds, see: Gielen & Tiekink (2005). For related studies on organotin compounds, see: Affan *et al.* (2009); Zukerman-Schpector *et al.* (2009); Affan *et al.* (2010).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{Sn}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S})\text{Cl}(\text{H}_2\text{O})]$
 $M_r = 490.57$
 Monoclinic, $C2/c$
 $a = 16.3904$ (9) Å
 $b = 19.2018$ (10) Å
 $c = 13.1127$ (7) Å
 $\beta = 108.4421$ (7)°
 $V = 3915.0$ (4) Å³
 $Z = 8$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 1.57$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
 $0.30 \times 0.25 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX
 diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.613$, $T_{\max} = 0.746$
 18020 measured reflections
 4498 independent reflections
 3853 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.034$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.027$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.091$
 $S = 1.19$
 4498 reflections
 239 parameters
 3 restraints
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.54$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.53$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Selected bond lengths (Å).

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|--------|------------|
| Sn—C11 | 2.123 (3) | Sn—O1w | 2.224 (2) |
| Sn—O1 | 2.148 (2) | Sn—Cl1 | 2.4524 (8) |
| Sn—N3 | 2.195 (3) | Sn—S1 | 2.4598 (7) |

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O1w—H1w ⁱ ⋯O1 ⁱ | 0.84 (5) | 1.94 (3) | 2.733 (3) | 159 (6) |
| O1w—H2w ⁱⁱ ⋯O2 ⁱⁱ | 0.83 (5) | 1.81 (2) | 2.645 (3) | 174 (5) |
| N1—H1n ⁱⁱⁱ ⋯Cl1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.86 (3) | 2.59 (2) | 3.407 (3) | 161 (3) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $x, -y + 1, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINTE*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine

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structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997) and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

This work was financially supported by the Ministry of Science Technology and Innovation (MOSTI) under a research grant (No. 06–01-09-SF0046). The authors would like to thank Universiti Malaysia Sarawak (UNIMAS) for the facilities to carry out the research work and the University of Malaya for support of the crystallographic facility.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH5114).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, m1112-m1113 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810031715]

Aquachlorido{2-[2-(cyclohexylcarbamothioyl- κ S)hydrazinylidene- κ N¹]propanoato(2-)}phenyltin(IV)

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Comment

Organotin compounds continue to attract considerable owing to the wide variety of biological properties (Gielen & Tiekink, 2005). In continuation of our work in this area (Affan *et al.*, 2009; Zukerman-Schpector *et al.*, 2009; Affan *et al.* 2010), the title organotin compound, (I), was synthesized and structurally characterized.

The Sn atom is coordinated *via* the S, O, and imine-N atoms of the dinegative tridentate ligand, thereby forming two planar five-membered chelate rings. The distorted CC/NO₂S octahedral coordination geometry is completed by an aqua ligand, a chloride atom, and the *ipso*-C atom of the phenyl group, Table 1. The greatest distortion from the ideal octahedral geometry is found in the O1–Sn–S1 angle of 153.73 (6) °, a feature which arises due to the restricted bite distances of the chelate rings.

The most notable feature of the crystal packing is the formation of O–H...O and N–H...Cl hydrogen bonds, Table 1. The water molecule hydrogen bonds to a carbonyl-O of one molecule and a carboxyl-O of another. Two-fold symmetry leads to the formation of a 12-membered {...OCO...HOH...}₂ synthon and the formation of a supramolecular chain along the *c* axis, Fig. 2. The chains pack in the *ac* plane and stack along the *b* axis with the primary interactions between successive layers being hydrogen bonds of the type N–H...Cl, Fig. 3.

Experimental

The pyruvic acid cyclohexyl thiosemicarbazone ligand (0.243 g, 1.0 mmol) was dissolved in dry methanol (10 ml) in a Schlenk apparatus under a purified dry nitrogen atmosphere. Phenyltin(IV) trichloride (0.302 g, 1.0 mmol) dissolved in absolute methanol (10 ml) was added drop-wise. The resulting mixture was refluxed for 5 h. The resulting solid was filtered and dried *in vacuo* over silica gel. Re-crystallization was by slow evaporation of its methanol solution yielded light-brown crystals of (I). Yield 0.43 g, 78%; *M.pt.*: 477–479 K. Anal. Calc. for C₁₆H₂₂ClN₃O₃SSn: C, 39.17; H, 4.52; N, 8.56%. Found: C, 39.16; H, 4.50; N, 8.54%

Refinement

Carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C–H 0.95 to 1.00 Å) and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation, with $U_{iso}(H)$ set to 1.2 to 1.5 $U_{eq}(C)$. The O- and N-bound H-atoms were located in a difference Fourier map, and was refined with distance restraints of O–H = 0.84 ± 0.01 Å and N–H = 0.86 ± 0.01 Å; the U_{iso} values were freely refined

Figures

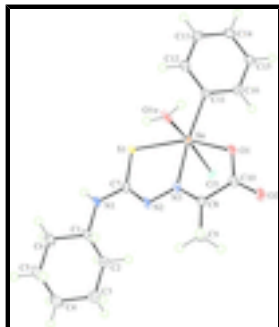


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I) showing the atom-labelling scheme and displacement ellipsoids at the 50% probability level.

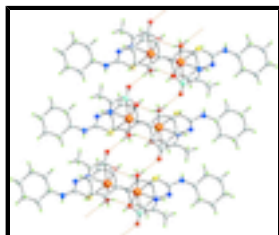


Fig. 2. Supramolecular chains along *c* in the structure of (I). The O–H···O hydrogen bonds are shown as orange dashed lines.

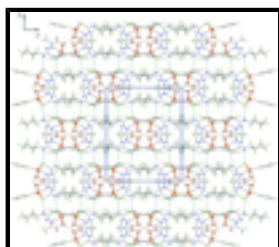


Fig. 3. Unit-cell contents shown in projection down the *c* axis in (I). The N–H···Cl hydrogen bonds between layers are shown as brown dashed lines.

Aquachlorido{2-[2-(cyclohexylcarbamothioyl- κ S)hydrazinylidene- κ N¹]propanoato(2-)}phenyltin(IV)

Crystal data

[Sn(C₆H₅)(C₁₀H₁₅N₃O₂S)Cl(H₂O)]

M_r = 490.57

Monoclinic, *C*2/*c*

Hall symbol: -C 2yc

a = 16.3904 (9) Å

b = 19.2018 (10) Å

c = 13.1127 (7) Å

β = 108.4421 (7)°

V = 3915.0 (4) Å³

Z = 8

F(000) = 1968

D_x = 1.665 Mg m⁻³

Mo *K* α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å

Cell parameters from 8808 reflections

θ = 2.6–28.3°

μ = 1.57 mm⁻¹

T = 100 K

Block, light-brown

0.30 × 0.25 × 0.20 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

4498 independent reflections

3853 reflections with *I* > 2 σ (*I*)

graphite $R_{\text{int}} = 0.034$
 ω scan $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.7^\circ$
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) $h = -21 \rightarrow 21$
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.613$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.746$ $k = -24 \rightarrow 24$
 18020 measured reflections $l = -16 \rightarrow 17$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
 Least-squares matrix: full Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.027$ Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
 $wR(F^2) = 0.091$ H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $S = 1.19$ $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.05P)^2 + 0.5P]$
 4498 reflections where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 239 parameters $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
 3 restraints $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.54 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.53 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Sn | 0.404486 (12) | 0.620716 (10) | 0.467538 (16) | 0.01146 (8) |
| Cl1 | 0.34899 (5) | 0.69580 (4) | 0.30936 (6) | 0.01767 (16) |
| S1 | 0.32710 (5) | 0.68215 (4) | 0.57359 (6) | 0.01380 (16) |
| O1 | 0.41904 (13) | 0.54024 (11) | 0.36085 (18) | 0.0163 (5) |
| O2 | 0.34146 (15) | 0.47501 (12) | 0.22370 (19) | 0.0209 (5) |
| O1W | 0.43443 (15) | 0.53800 (13) | 0.5926 (2) | 0.0201 (5) |
| H1W | 0.475 (3) | 0.512 (3) | 0.590 (5) | 0.09 (2)* |
| H2W | 0.406 (3) | 0.531 (3) | 0.634 (3) | 0.066 (17)* |
| N1 | 0.16705 (17) | 0.65474 (14) | 0.5583 (2) | 0.0158 (5) |
| H1N | 0.176 (2) | 0.6892 (13) | 0.602 (2) | 0.019 (10)* |
| N2 | 0.21381 (16) | 0.58361 (13) | 0.4501 (2) | 0.0151 (5) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| N3 | 0.27999 (16) | 0.56696 (13) | 0.4134 (2) | 0.0140 (5) |
| C1 | 0.0801 (2) | 0.62496 (16) | 0.5200 (3) | 0.0182 (7) |
| H1A | 0.0852 | 0.5735 | 0.5119 | 0.022* |
| C2 | 0.0277 (2) | 0.6546 (2) | 0.4129 (3) | 0.0275 (8) |
| H2A | 0.0576 | 0.6459 | 0.3593 | 0.033* |
| H2B | 0.0219 | 0.7056 | 0.4195 | 0.033* |
| C3 | -0.0616 (3) | 0.6211 (3) | 0.3750 (4) | 0.0455 (12) |
| H3A | -0.0958 | 0.6422 | 0.3058 | 0.055* |
| H3B | -0.0558 | 0.5707 | 0.3630 | 0.055* |
| C4 | -0.1082 (2) | 0.6313 (2) | 0.4576 (4) | 0.0354 (10) |
| H4A | -0.1207 | 0.6815 | 0.4625 | 0.042* |
| H4B | -0.1637 | 0.6061 | 0.4339 | 0.042* |
| C5 | -0.0553 (2) | 0.6053 (2) | 0.5669 (4) | 0.0324 (9) |
| H5A | -0.0496 | 0.5540 | 0.5644 | 0.039* |
| H5B | -0.0852 | 0.6163 | 0.6197 | 0.039* |
| C6 | 0.0344 (2) | 0.63821 (19) | 0.6035 (3) | 0.0230 (7) |
| H6A | 0.0294 | 0.6890 | 0.6133 | 0.028* |
| H6B | 0.0687 | 0.6181 | 0.6735 | 0.028* |
| C7 | 0.2306 (2) | 0.63535 (16) | 0.5207 (3) | 0.0140 (6) |
| C8 | 0.27078 (19) | 0.52131 (16) | 0.3388 (2) | 0.0147 (6) |
| C9 | 0.1909 (2) | 0.48168 (17) | 0.2862 (3) | 0.0204 (7) |
| H9A | 0.1428 | 0.5030 | 0.3041 | 0.031* |
| H9B | 0.1982 | 0.4334 | 0.3116 | 0.031* |
| H9C | 0.1789 | 0.4825 | 0.2081 | 0.031* |
| C10 | 0.34849 (19) | 0.51063 (16) | 0.3033 (3) | 0.0155 (6) |
| C11 | 0.53637 (18) | 0.64917 (15) | 0.5141 (2) | 0.0131 (6) |
| C12 | 0.5831 (2) | 0.66164 (17) | 0.6212 (3) | 0.0198 (7) |
| H12A | 0.5558 | 0.6584 | 0.6750 | 0.024* |
| C13 | 0.6698 (2) | 0.67889 (19) | 0.6493 (3) | 0.0226 (7) |
| H13 | 0.7013 | 0.6884 | 0.7222 | 0.027* |
| C14 | 0.7103 (2) | 0.68218 (19) | 0.5720 (3) | 0.0230 (7) |
| H14 | 0.7697 | 0.6935 | 0.5919 | 0.028* |
| C15 | 0.6644 (2) | 0.66898 (18) | 0.4644 (3) | 0.0221 (7) |
| H15 | 0.6923 | 0.6708 | 0.4112 | 0.027* |
| C16 | 0.5775 (2) | 0.65323 (17) | 0.4362 (3) | 0.0187 (7) |
| H16 | 0.5457 | 0.6451 | 0.3629 | 0.022* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Sn | 0.01020 (12) | 0.01204 (12) | 0.01312 (13) | 0.00088 (7) | 0.00509 (8) | -0.00039 (7) |
| Cl1 | 0.0226 (4) | 0.0173 (4) | 0.0131 (4) | 0.0036 (3) | 0.0056 (3) | 0.0019 (3) |
| S1 | 0.0125 (3) | 0.0155 (4) | 0.0143 (4) | 0.0011 (3) | 0.0054 (3) | -0.0021 (3) |
| O1 | 0.0140 (10) | 0.0154 (11) | 0.0216 (12) | -0.0001 (8) | 0.0087 (9) | -0.0032 (9) |
| O2 | 0.0226 (12) | 0.0207 (12) | 0.0239 (13) | -0.0031 (9) | 0.0137 (10) | -0.0074 (10) |
| O1W | 0.0162 (11) | 0.0218 (12) | 0.0270 (13) | 0.0088 (9) | 0.0137 (10) | 0.0105 (10) |
| N1 | 0.0133 (12) | 0.0166 (14) | 0.0200 (14) | 0.0002 (10) | 0.0089 (11) | -0.0040 (11) |
| N2 | 0.0128 (12) | 0.0174 (13) | 0.0187 (14) | 0.0013 (10) | 0.0099 (10) | -0.0015 (11) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N3 | 0.0147 (12) | 0.0135 (12) | 0.0163 (13) | 0.0017 (10) | 0.0083 (10) | 0.0009 (10) |
| C1 | 0.0138 (15) | 0.0158 (16) | 0.0284 (19) | -0.0014 (11) | 0.0117 (14) | -0.0014 (13) |
| C2 | 0.0185 (17) | 0.045 (2) | 0.0203 (18) | -0.0013 (15) | 0.0084 (14) | -0.0053 (16) |
| C3 | 0.021 (2) | 0.078 (4) | 0.035 (3) | -0.0079 (19) | 0.0054 (17) | -0.024 (2) |
| C4 | 0.0161 (17) | 0.045 (3) | 0.048 (3) | -0.0062 (16) | 0.0146 (17) | -0.0146 (19) |
| C5 | 0.0234 (19) | 0.0272 (19) | 0.056 (3) | -0.0001 (15) | 0.0258 (19) | 0.0030 (18) |
| C6 | 0.0174 (16) | 0.0292 (18) | 0.0270 (19) | 0.0058 (14) | 0.0136 (14) | 0.0069 (15) |
| C7 | 0.0163 (15) | 0.0127 (14) | 0.0148 (15) | 0.0012 (11) | 0.0073 (12) | 0.0023 (12) |
| C8 | 0.0147 (14) | 0.0155 (15) | 0.0151 (15) | 0.0018 (11) | 0.0066 (12) | -0.0004 (12) |
| C9 | 0.0184 (16) | 0.0188 (17) | 0.0260 (18) | -0.0035 (13) | 0.0100 (14) | -0.0066 (14) |
| C10 | 0.0165 (15) | 0.0137 (15) | 0.0184 (16) | 0.0006 (12) | 0.0085 (12) | 0.0009 (12) |
| C11 | 0.0113 (13) | 0.0123 (14) | 0.0164 (15) | 0.0010 (11) | 0.0056 (11) | 0.0023 (12) |
| C12 | 0.0166 (15) | 0.0265 (18) | 0.0186 (17) | -0.0005 (13) | 0.0090 (13) | 0.0020 (14) |
| C13 | 0.0179 (16) | 0.034 (2) | 0.0126 (16) | -0.0060 (14) | -0.0001 (13) | 0.0006 (14) |
| C14 | 0.0123 (15) | 0.0324 (19) | 0.0227 (18) | -0.0044 (13) | 0.0034 (13) | 0.0030 (15) |
| C15 | 0.0147 (15) | 0.0342 (19) | 0.0198 (17) | -0.0017 (14) | 0.0088 (13) | 0.0030 (15) |
| C16 | 0.0162 (15) | 0.0255 (18) | 0.0138 (16) | 0.0002 (13) | 0.0042 (12) | -0.0013 (13) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| Sn—C11 | 2.123 (3) | C3—H3B | 0.9900 |
| Sn—O1 | 2.148 (2) | C4—C5 | 1.506 (6) |
| Sn—N3 | 2.195 (3) | C4—H4A | 0.9900 |
| Sn—O1w | 2.224 (2) | C4—H4B | 0.9900 |
| Sn—C11 | 2.4524 (8) | C5—C6 | 1.532 (5) |
| Sn—S1 | 2.4598 (7) | C5—H5A | 0.9900 |
| S1—C7 | 1.759 (3) | C5—H5B | 0.9900 |
| O1—C10 | 1.295 (4) | C6—H6A | 0.9900 |
| O2—C10 | 1.223 (4) | C6—H6B | 0.9900 |
| O1W—H1W | 0.84 (5) | C8—C9 | 1.482 (4) |
| O1W—H2W | 0.83 (5) | C8—C10 | 1.502 (4) |
| N1—C7 | 1.339 (4) | C9—H9A | 0.9800 |
| N1—C1 | 1.469 (4) | C9—H9B | 0.9800 |
| N1—H1N | 0.86 (3) | C9—H9C | 0.9800 |
| N2—C7 | 1.326 (4) | C11—C12 | 1.391 (4) |
| N2—N3 | 1.357 (3) | C11—C16 | 1.392 (4) |
| N3—C8 | 1.286 (4) | C12—C13 | 1.390 (4) |
| C1—C2 | 1.507 (5) | C12—H12A | 0.9500 |
| C1—C6 | 1.530 (4) | C13—C14 | 1.377 (5) |
| C1—H1A | 1.0000 | C13—H13 | 0.9500 |
| C2—C3 | 1.531 (5) | C14—C15 | 1.395 (5) |
| C2—H2A | 0.9900 | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |
| C2—H2B | 0.9900 | C15—C16 | 1.387 (4) |
| C3—C4 | 1.524 (6) | C15—H15 | 0.9500 |
| C3—H3A | 0.9900 | C16—H16 | 0.9500 |
| C11—Sn—O1 | 93.42 (10) | C5—C4—H4B | 109.3 |
| C11—Sn—N3 | 166.35 (10) | C3—C4—H4B | 109.3 |
| O1—Sn—N3 | 74.60 (9) | H4A—C4—H4B | 108.0 |
| C11—Sn—O1W | 90.27 (10) | C4—C5—C6 | 111.6 (3) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| O1—Sn—O1W | 85.55 (9) | C4—C5—H5A | 109.3 |
| N3—Sn—O1W | 82.43 (9) | C6—C5—H5A | 109.3 |
| C11—Sn—Cl1 | 99.40 (8) | C4—C5—H5B | 109.3 |
| O1—Sn—Cl1 | 87.71 (6) | C6—C5—H5B | 109.3 |
| N3—Sn—Cl1 | 86.84 (7) | H5A—C5—H5B | 108.0 |
| O1W—Sn—Cl1 | 168.53 (7) | C1—C6—C5 | 110.2 (3) |
| C11—Sn—S1 | 111.98 (8) | C1—C6—H6A | 109.6 |
| O1—Sn—S1 | 153.73 (6) | C5—C6—H6A | 109.6 |
| N3—Sn—S1 | 79.37 (7) | C1—C6—H6B | 109.6 |
| O1W—Sn—S1 | 87.63 (6) | C5—C6—H6B | 109.6 |
| Cl1—Sn—S1 | 94.39 (3) | H6A—C6—H6B | 108.1 |
| C7—S1—Sn | 95.30 (10) | N2—C7—N1 | 116.8 (3) |
| C10—O1—Sn | 115.62 (18) | N2—C7—S1 | 128.3 (2) |
| Sn—O1W—H1W | 113 (4) | N1—C7—S1 | 114.8 (2) |
| Sn—O1W—H2W | 124 (4) | N3—C8—C9 | 125.3 (3) |
| H1W—O1W—H2W | 123 (5) | N3—C8—C10 | 114.9 (3) |
| C7—N1—C1 | 123.4 (3) | C9—C8—C10 | 119.8 (3) |
| C7—N1—H1N | 119 (3) | C8—C9—H9A | 109.5 |
| C1—N1—H1N | 118 (2) | C8—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| C7—N2—N3 | 114.3 (2) | H9A—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| C8—N3—N2 | 121.0 (3) | C8—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| C8—N3—Sn | 116.1 (2) | H9A—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| N2—N3—Sn | 122.70 (19) | H9B—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 112.1 (3) | O2—C10—O1 | 124.6 (3) |
| N1—C1—C6 | 109.4 (3) | O2—C10—C8 | 118.7 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6 | 109.9 (3) | O1—C10—C8 | 116.6 (3) |
| N1—C1—H1A | 108.4 | C12—C11—C16 | 119.4 (3) |
| C2—C1—H1A | 108.4 | C12—C11—Sn | 121.3 (2) |
| C6—C1—H1A | 108.4 | C16—C11—Sn | 119.2 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 110.4 (3) | C13—C12—C11 | 119.9 (3) |
| C1—C2—H2A | 109.6 | C13—C12—H12A | 120.0 |
| C3—C2—H2A | 109.6 | C11—C12—H12A | 120.0 |
| C1—C2—H2B | 109.6 | C14—C13—C12 | 120.4 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2B | 109.6 | C14—C13—H13 | 119.8 |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.1 | C12—C13—H13 | 119.8 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 111.0 (3) | C13—C14—C15 | 120.3 (3) |
| C4—C3—H3A | 109.4 | C13—C14—H14 | 119.9 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 109.4 | C15—C14—H14 | 119.9 |
| C4—C3—H3B | 109.4 | C16—C15—C14 | 119.3 (3) |
| C2—C3—H3B | 109.4 | C16—C15—H15 | 120.3 |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 108.0 | C14—C15—H15 | 120.3 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 111.5 (3) | C15—C16—C11 | 120.7 (3) |
| C5—C4—H4A | 109.3 | C15—C16—H16 | 119.7 |
| C3—C4—H4A | 109.3 | C11—C16—H16 | 119.7 |
| C11—Sn—S1—C7 | -173.02 (13) | N3—N2—C7—S1 | -1.7 (4) |
| O1—Sn—S1—C7 | -8.72 (18) | C1—N1—C7—N2 | -4.2 (5) |
| N3—Sn—S1—C7 | -0.95 (12) | C1—N1—C7—S1 | 176.4 (2) |
| O1W—Sn—S1—C7 | -83.69 (12) | Sn—S1—C7—N2 | 1.9 (3) |
| Cl1—Sn—S1—C7 | 85.00 (10) | Sn—S1—C7—N1 | -178.8 (2) |

| | | | |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C11—Sn—O1—C10 | -173.8 (2) | N2—N3—C8—C9 | -0.9 (5) |
| N3—Sn—O1—C10 | 12.9 (2) | Sn—N3—C8—C9 | -176.5 (2) |
| O1W—Sn—O1—C10 | 96.2 (2) | N2—N3—C8—C10 | 177.5 (3) |
| C11—Sn—O1—C10 | -74.5 (2) | Sn—N3—C8—C10 | 1.9 (3) |
| S1—Sn—O1—C10 | 20.8 (3) | Sn—O1—C10—O2 | 164.0 (3) |
| C7—N2—N3—C8 | -174.9 (3) | Sn—O1—C10—C8 | -16.3 (3) |
| C7—N2—N3—Sn | 0.4 (4) | N3—C8—C10—O2 | -170.7 (3) |
| C11—Sn—N3—C8 | -36.8 (6) | C9—C8—C10—O2 | 7.9 (5) |
| O1—Sn—N3—C8 | -7.6 (2) | N3—C8—C10—O1 | 9.6 (4) |
| O1W—Sn—N3—C8 | -95.0 (2) | C9—C8—C10—O1 | -171.9 (3) |
| C11—Sn—N3—C8 | 80.9 (2) | O1—Sn—C11—C12 | -135.8 (3) |
| S1—Sn—N3—C8 | 176.0 (2) | N3—Sn—C11—C12 | -107.6 (5) |
| C11—Sn—N3—N2 | 147.7 (4) | O1W—Sn—C11—C12 | -50.2 (3) |
| O1—Sn—N3—N2 | 176.9 (2) | C11—Sn—C11—C12 | 136.0 (2) |
| O1W—Sn—N3—N2 | 89.5 (2) | S1—Sn—C11—C12 | 37.3 (3) |
| C11—Sn—N3—N2 | -94.6 (2) | O1—Sn—C11—C16 | 42.1 (3) |
| S1—Sn—N3—N2 | 0.5 (2) | N3—Sn—C11—C16 | 70.3 (5) |
| C7—N1—C1—C2 | -77.7 (4) | O1W—Sn—C11—C16 | 127.7 (3) |
| C7—N1—C1—C6 | 160.1 (3) | C11—Sn—C11—C16 | -46.1 (3) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 178.8 (3) | S1—Sn—C11—C16 | -144.8 (2) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -59.3 (4) | C16—C11—C12—C13 | 0.9 (5) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 57.3 (5) | Sn—C11—C12—C13 | 178.8 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -54.5 (5) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -1.5 (5) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 54.2 (5) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.7 (6) |
| N1—C1—C6—C5 | -178.0 (3) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.7 (5) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 58.5 (4) | C14—C15—C16—C11 | -1.3 (5) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -56.1 (4) | C12—C11—C16—C15 | 0.5 (5) |
| N3—N2—C7—N1 | 178.9 (3) | Sn—C11—C16—C15 | -177.5 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O1w—H1w...O1 ⁱ | 0.84 (5) | 1.94 (3) | 2.733 (3) | 159 (6) |
| O1w—H2w...O2 ⁱⁱ | 0.83 (5) | 1.81 (2) | 2.645 (3) | 174 (5) |
| N1—H1n...C11 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.86 (3) | 2.587 (16) | 3.407 (3) | 161 (3) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $x, -y+1, z+1/2$; (iii) $-x+1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1$.

Fig. 1

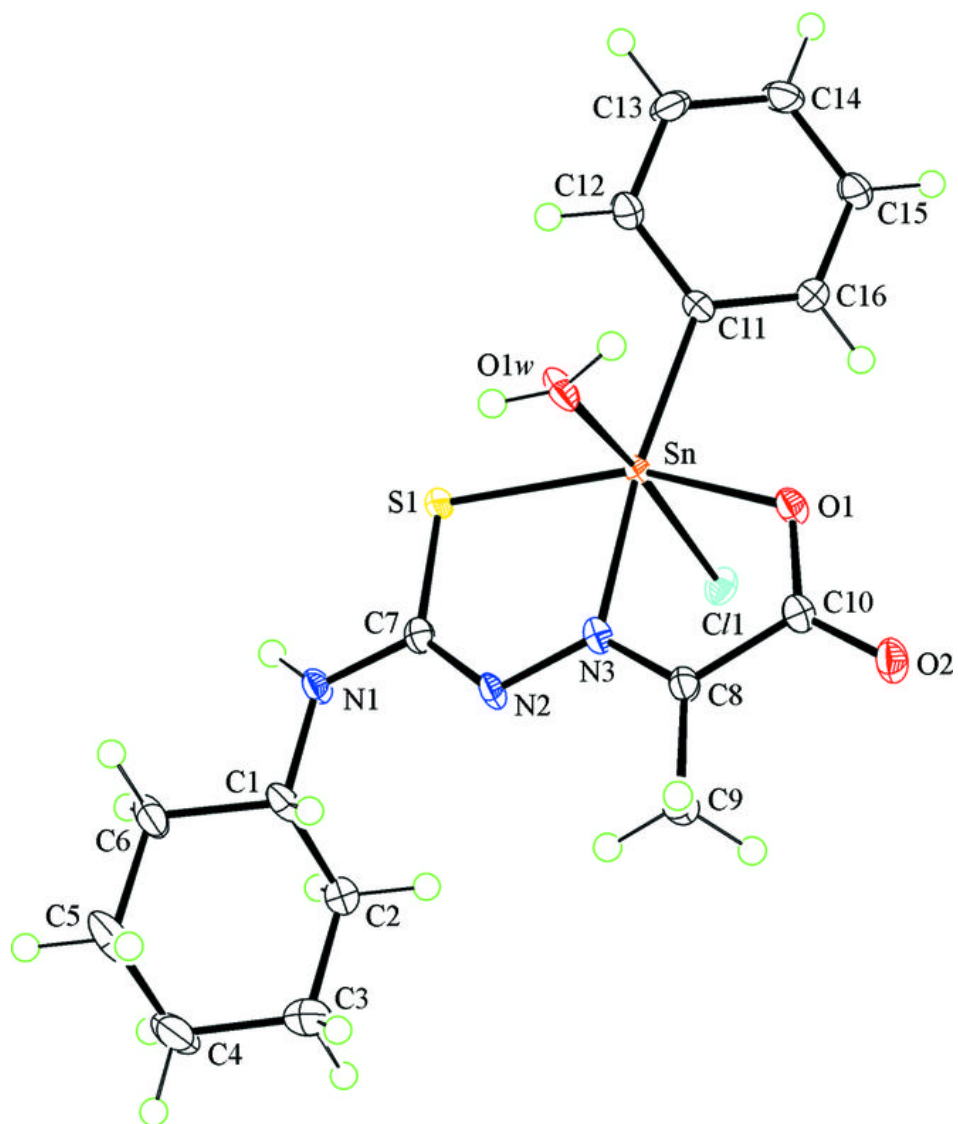


Fig. 2

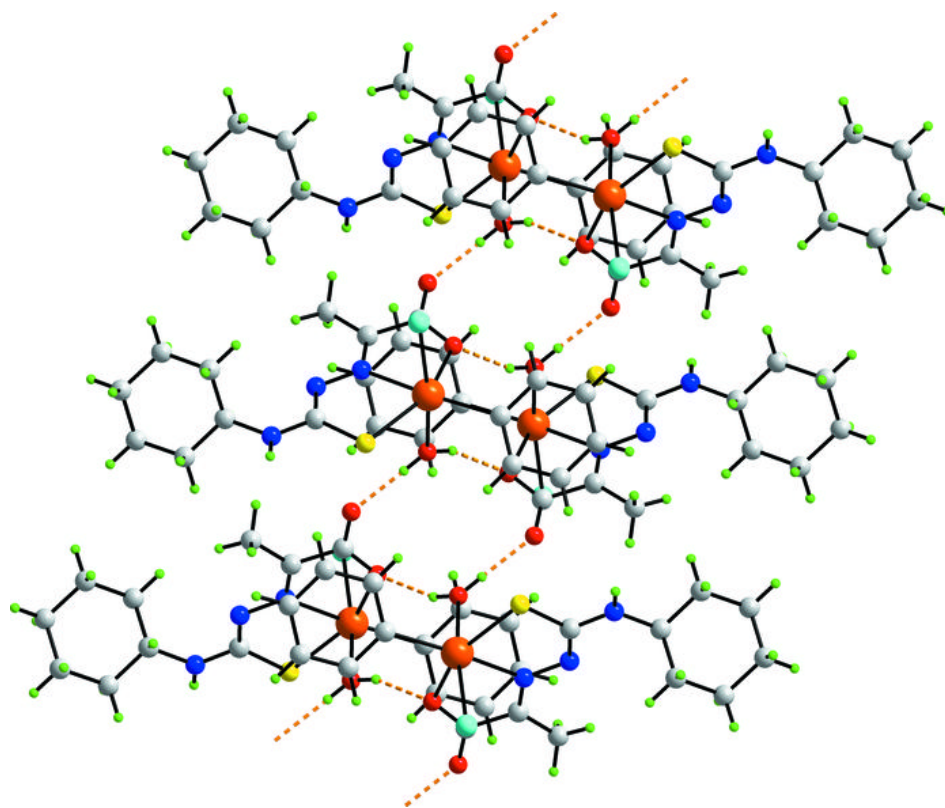


Fig. 3

